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Celsius Talk: Integrated Energy Systems

Friday, June 3, 2022

Integrated Energy Systems









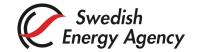
Emilia PisaniJohanneberg Science Park

Moderator

DG Energy
European Commission

Matteo Pozzi
Optit
project PlaMES

Marion de Dooij
Ennatuurlijk
The Netherlands



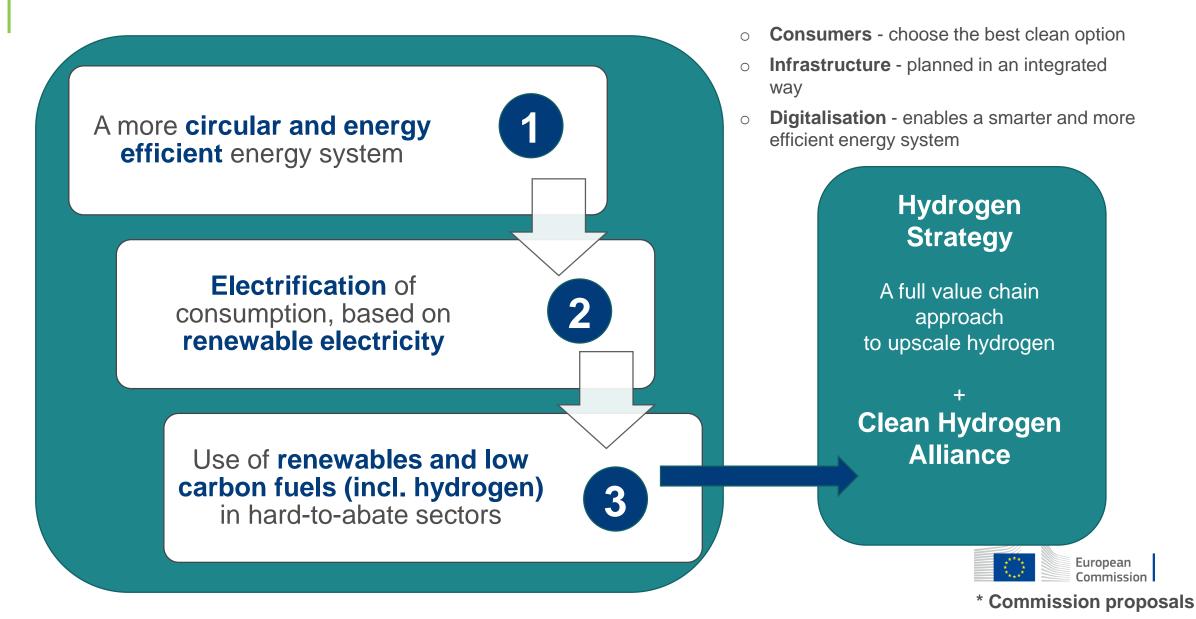


Energy Sector Integration: Delivering the European Green Deal

Celsius Webinar, Brussels, 3 June 2022

Lelde Kiela Vilumsone Renewables & Energy System Integration Policies Directorate-General for Energy

Strategy for Energy System Integration



Update on key actions



1. More efficient and circular energy system



Commission guidance to MS on the energy efficiency first principle

Adopted in Sept. 2021



Review of the "Primary Energy Factor" (EED)

To be adopted end 2022



Framework for reuse of waste heat from industry and data centres (RED / EED)

Adopted July 2021



2. Electrification based on renewables



Increase RES: tackle remaining barriers and ensure high ambition in the REDII revision

Adopted in July 2021



Accelerate electrification in end use: revision of REDII - heating & cooling, transport, revision of IED

All adopted



Accelerate e-mobility: Revision of TEN-E and TEN-T, new AFIR, Revised CO2 emission standards for cars

All adopted



3. Hydrogen and hydrogen derived fuels



Uptake of hydrogen in revised REDII – RES subtargets for industry and transport

Adopted in July 2021



Sustainable and Smart Mobility Strategy, extension of the ETS, AFIR, ReFuel and Fuel EU, State aid framework revision

All adopted



Delegated act on additionality for Hydrogen and RFNBOs

To be adopted in June 2022

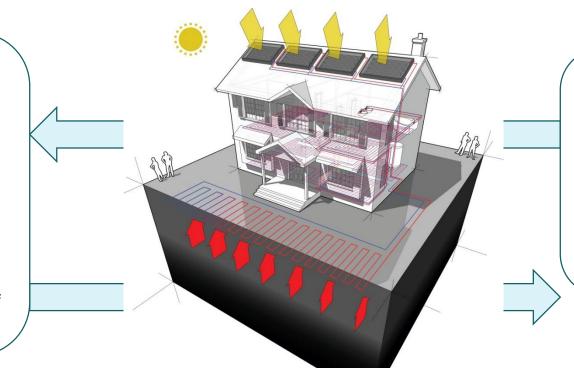
Importance of developing the hydrogen infrastructure and market through regulatory and non-regulatory actions, incentives, cross-border cooperation



Proposal REDII review – Shifting to modern, consumer based DHC & Buildings

District Heating and Cooling:

- Increased indicative target to 2.1 percentage point
- Stronger consumer information and network access requirements
- Stronger coordination with other energy networks to facilitate system integration
- Coordination framework to harness the potential sources of waste heat and cold



Buildings:

- 49% renewable energy benchmark to monitor efforts and progress
- Training and skills
- Complementary to EED and EPBD

Enabling framework for waste heat and ESI

Strengthening and enabling DHC role in Energy System Integration by requirements to establish <u>national frameworks</u>:

- for waste heat/cold utilisation (paragraph 6 of Article 24);
- > for cooperation with electricity, gas and other energy grids (paragraph 8 of Article 24).

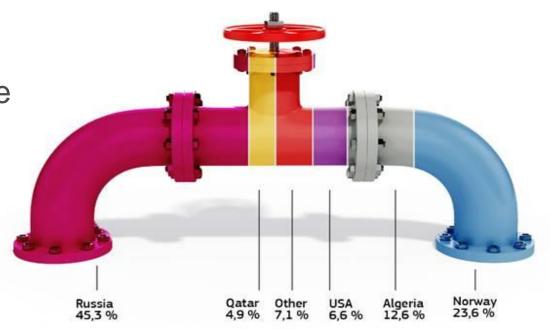


RepowerEU context



RepowerEU: Double HP deployment rate & develop district heating to replace fossil fuels

- 30 million newly installed heat pumps in 2030, 10 million units in the next 5 years
- Develop, modernise district heating systems, which can replace fossil fuels in individual heating, especially in densely populated areas and cities, to accelerate the deployment and integration of: 1) largescale heat pumps, 2) geothermal and 3) solar thermal energy
- Develop clean communal heating
- Exploit industrial heat whenever available.





RepowerEU: The Hydrogen Accelerator

• EU production: 10 million tonnes (333 TWh)

Identify main offtake sectors

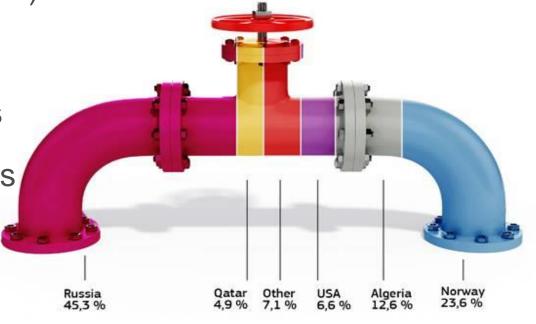
• Infrastructure, storage, terminals and ports

Prioritisation state aid for hydrogen projects

• Imports: 10 million tonnes

Green Hydrogen Partnerships

Global European Hydrogen Facility





RepowerEU - EU Solar Energy Strategy

Objectives:

- To increase the EU share of renewables and to reach more demand sectors
- To reduce dependence on fossil fuels imports from Russia

The strategy proposes a comprehensive approach, identifies barriers and measures



European Solar Rooftops Initiative to promote massive decentralised PV deployment in our buildings - significant unexploited potential





Accelerating permitting processes for renewable energy projects

The Permitting package:

- Recommendation
- Guidance
- Legislative proposal



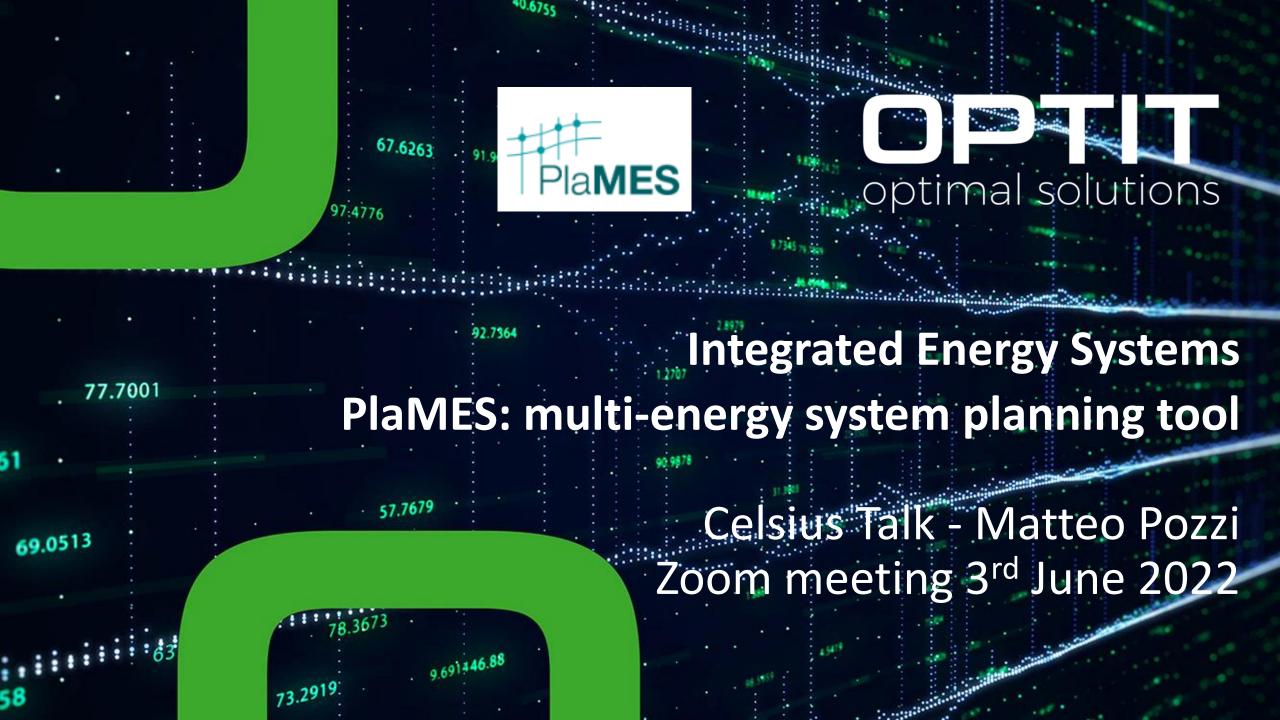
Thank you!



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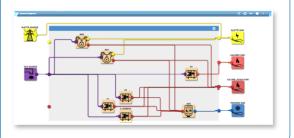






From tactical & operational optimisation of Smart Energy Systems ...

PLANT CONFIGURATION



SYSTEM INTEGRATION

- Field data
- Market data
- Price estimates
- Economics
- Weather forecasts

LONG TERM (YEAR)



FORECASTING



SHORT TERM (NEXT DAYS)



TRADING (SAME DAY)



STRATEGIC DECISIONS

- Investments
- Sensitivity (what-if)
- Budgeting

OPS DECISIONS

- Unit commitment
- Margin optimisation
- Automatization

TRADING DECISIONS

- DA/SD adj. Trading
- Capacity markets
- XBID



... to PlaMES: integrated planning of Multi-Energy Systems

INTEGRATED PLANNING OF MULTI-ENERGY SYSTEMS

- Design of efficient transition paths for future energy systems, regarding both generation and infrastructure
- Achieve synergies and flexibilities
 between the electricity, heat, gas and mobility sectors
- Support system planners, regulators, national authorities, technology companies TSOs and DSOs





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A comprehensive modelling approach ...

Raw data

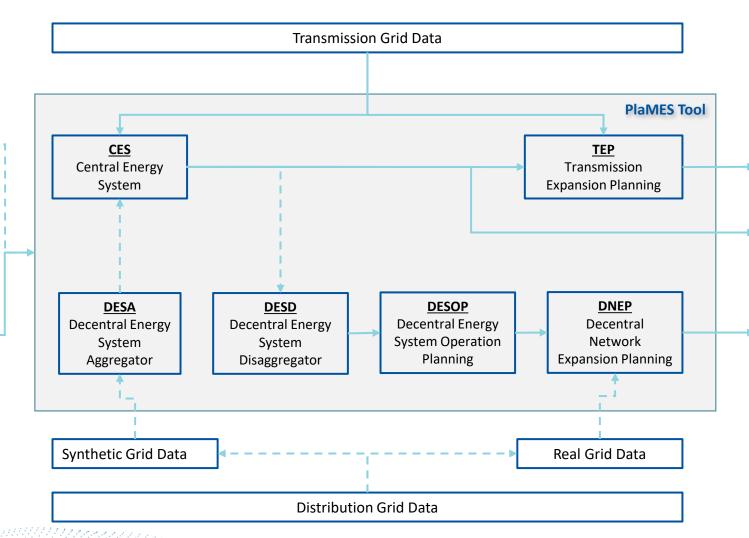
Weather OSM (+area shapes) **Buildings** Socio Economic

User preferences

Load, electric, gas, Heating/cooling, mobility Generation Expansion, Potential of generation expansion measures (WPP, PV, ...) Technology, Environmental Decarbonisation target

Manual

Automated



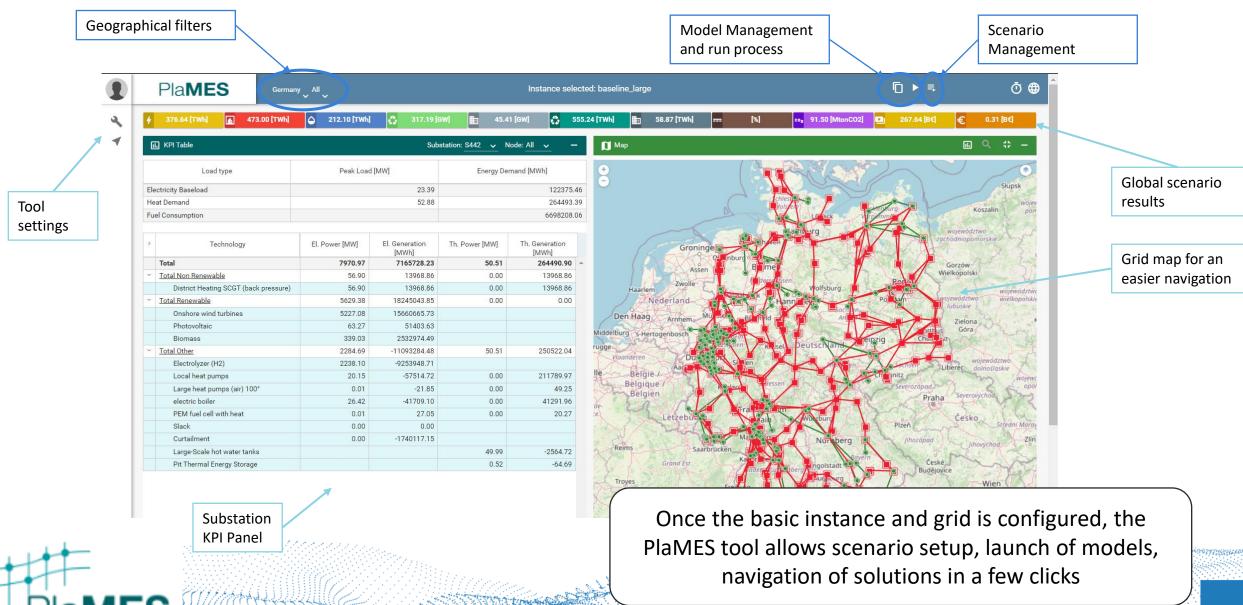








... implemented in a flexible application to manage multiple scenarios

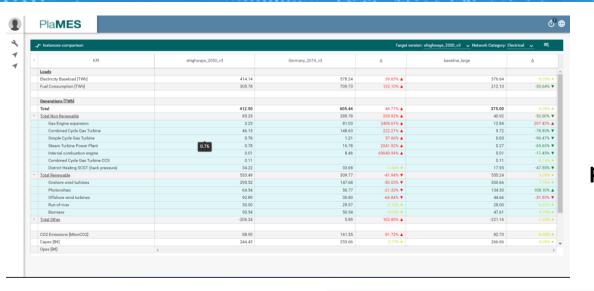




The ultimate tool to design the long term decarbonisation strategy

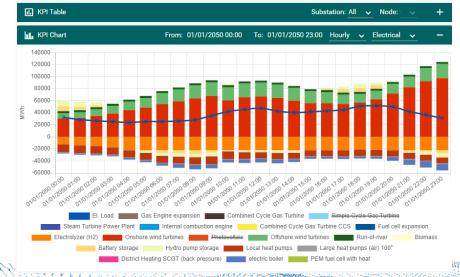
Long term and large-scale scenarios of supply and transmission/distribution investment plans to meet decarbonization targets with minimum costs





Detailed
(hourly)
optimized
energy
production mix
for each
scenario

Transmission / distribution
infrastructure requirements
based on expected future
supply/demand structure,
that takes into account
interaction between
electricity, heat, electric
mobility and gas loads











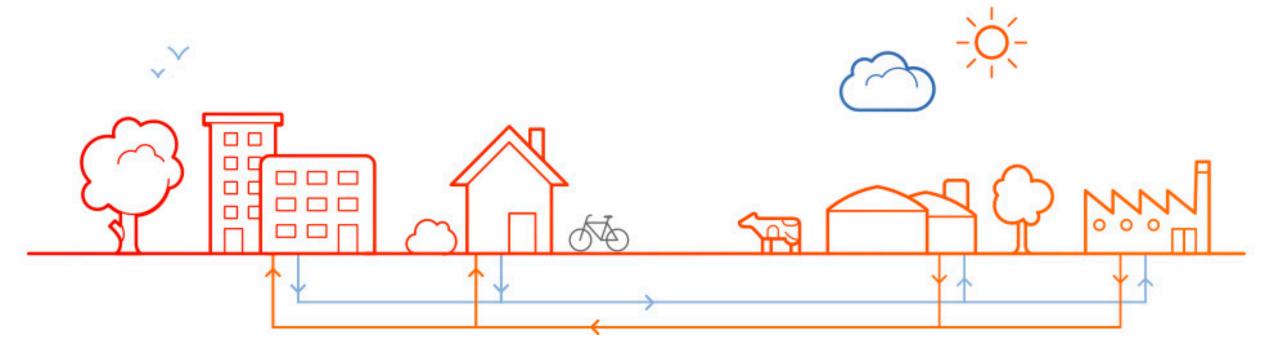
Agenda

- 1. About Ennatuurlijk
- 2. Our objectives
- 3. The Hengelo network
- 4. Innovations and developments
- 5. Questions?

About Ennatuurlijk



Ennatuurlijk supplies **heat** and **cold** to approx. 85.000 residential and 1.200 commercial customers in the Netherlands. Our strengths lie in heating projects that are **local** and **sustainable**.



Some of our bigger projects



Enschede Industrial waste heat (Most sustainable of NL)

Hengelo Industrial waste heat

• Leeuwarden Geothermal energy in development

Den Bosch Ground-coupled heat exchanger and

aquathermal energy

Apeldoorn Biogas waste heat

MW Brabant Industrial waste heat -> Geothermal energy in

development

Eindhoven Biomass

Helmond Gas-CCGT -> Aquathermal energy in

development

Maastricht Industrial waste heat

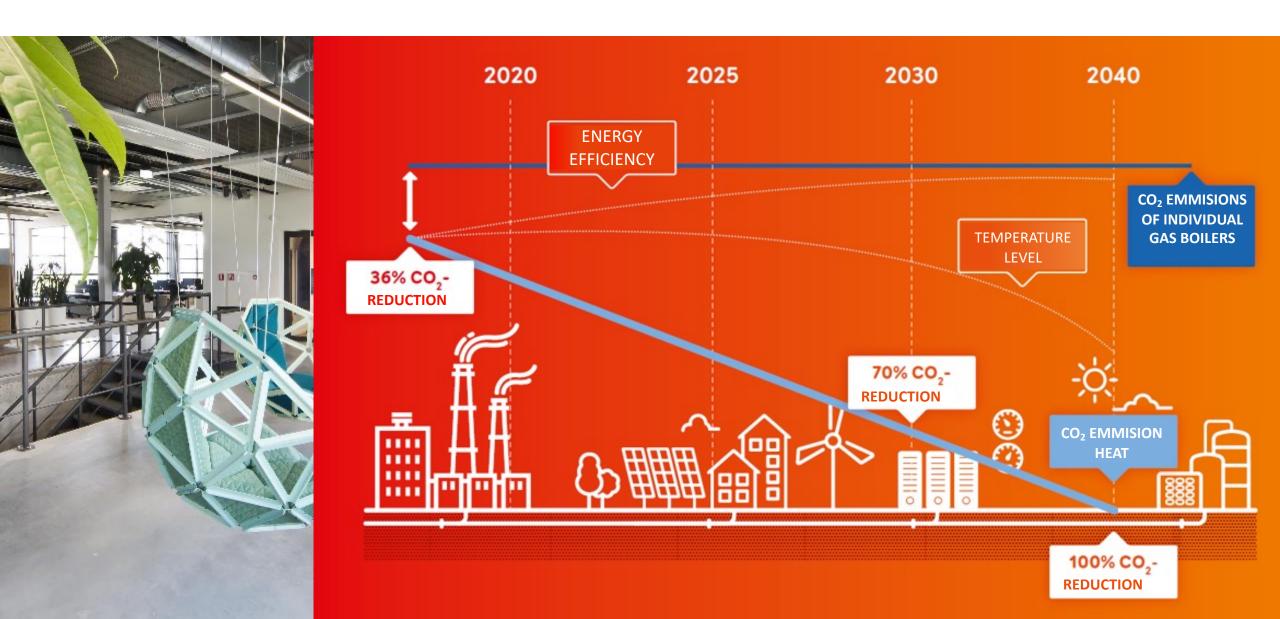
Sittard Biomass -> Industrial waste heat in development





Outlook in the future

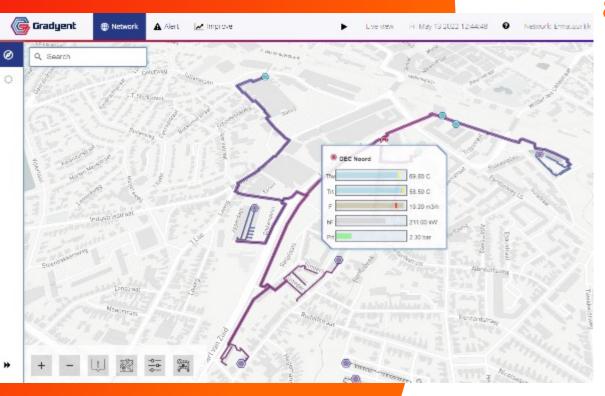






The Hengelo network:

- > High temperature heat from waste incineration (1) used by salt production (2)
- Low temperature heat from salt production to locations from Ennatuurlijk (A, B)
- > Heat is upgraded to mid temperature with heat pumps
- Heat pumps use electricity from the solar park from Twence



Exploring a 5th generation network:

- > Digital twin from Gradyent
 - TCO optimization
- > Buffer studies
- > Demand side response
- Collective and individual cold
- > P2H & P2P combined concept

Questions?

